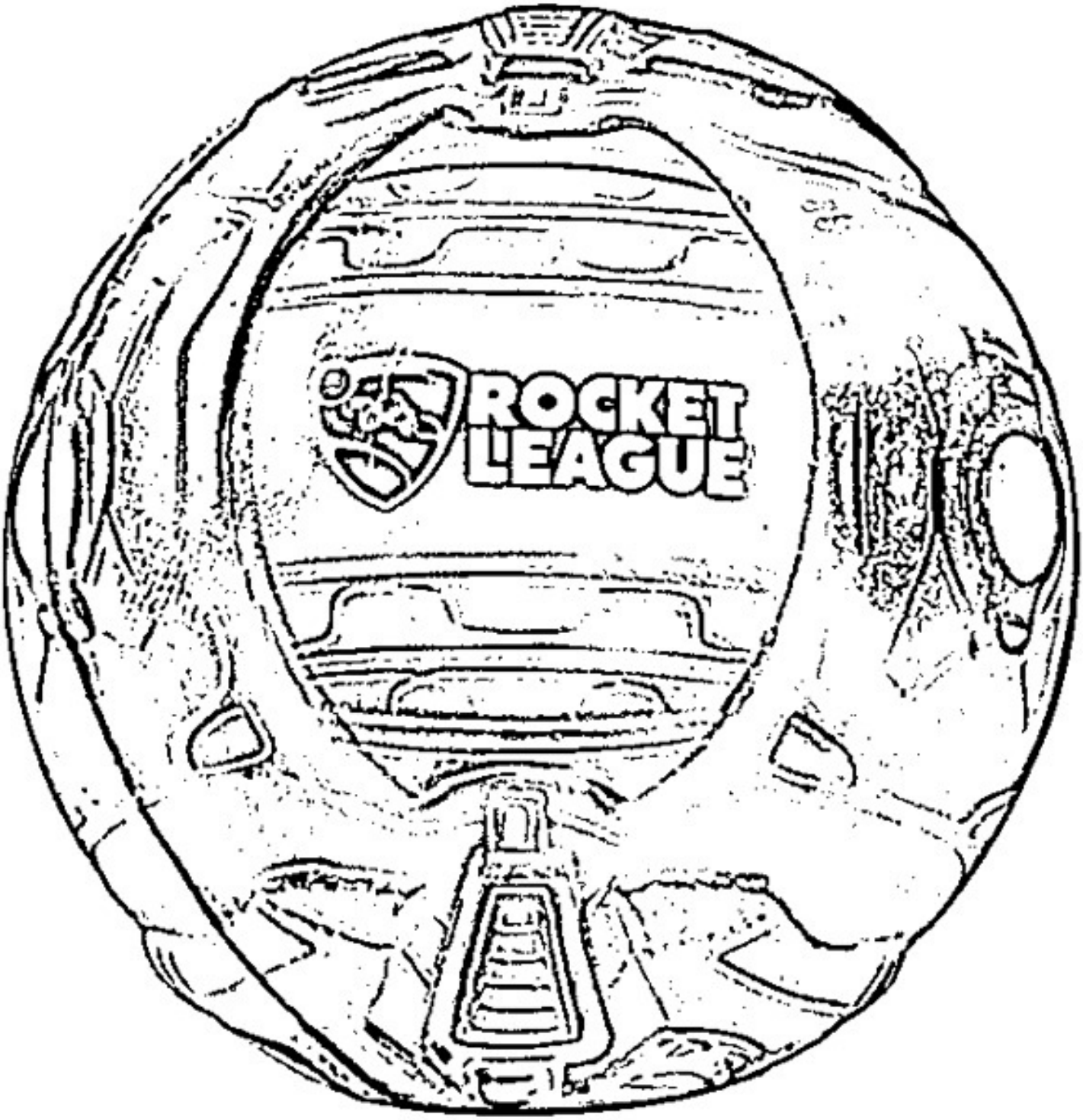

ROCKET
LEAGUE